

Abbreviations and Symbols

amount of substance	<i>n</i>	equilibrium constant	<i>K</i>	milli- prefix	<i>m</i>
ampere	<i>A</i>	Faraday constant	<i>F</i>	molal	<i>m</i>
atmosphere	atm	formula molar mass	<i>M</i>	molar	<i>M</i>
atomic molar mass	<i>A</i>	free energy	<i>G</i>	mole	mol
Avogadro constant	<i>N_A</i>	frequency	<i>ν</i>	Planck's constant	<i>h</i>
Celsius temperature	°C	gas constant	<i>R</i>	pressure	<i>P</i>
centi- prefix	<i>c</i>	gram	<i>g</i>	rate constant	<i>k</i>
concentration	<i>c</i>	hour	<i>h</i>	second	<i>s</i>
coulomb	<i>C</i>	joule	<i>J</i>	speed of light	<i>c</i>
electromotive force	<i>E</i>	kelvin	<i>K</i>	temperature, <i>K</i>	<i>T</i>
energy of activation	<i>E_a</i>	kilo- prefix	<i>k</i>	time	<i>t</i>
enthalpy	<i>H</i>	liter	<i>L</i>	volt	<i>V</i>
entropy	<i>S</i>	measure of pressure	mmHg	volume	<i>V</i>

Periodic Table of the Elements

1 IA																	18 VIIIA																												
1 H 1.008											2 He 4.003																																		
3 Li 6.941	4 Be 9.012											5 B 10.81	6 C 12.01	7 N 14.01	8 O 16.00	9 F 19.00	10 Ne 20.18																												
11 Na 22.99	12 Mg 24.31	3 IIIB	4 IVB	5 VB	6 VIB	7 VIIB	8 VIII	9 VIII	10 VIII	11 IB	12 IIB	13 Al 26.98	14 Si 28.09	15 P 30.97	16 S 32.07	17 Cl 35.45	18 Ar 39.95																												
19 K 39.10	20 Ca 40.08	21 Sc 44.96	22 Ti 47.87	23 V 50.94	24 Cr 52.00	25 Mn 54.94	26 Fe 55.85	27 Co 58.93	28 Ni 58.69	29 Cu 63.55	30 Zn 65.39	31 Ga 69.72	32 Ge 72.64	33 As 74.92	34 Se 78.96	35 Br 79.90	36 Kr 83.80																												
37 Rb 85.47	38 Sr 87.62	39 Y 88.91	40 Zr 91.22	41 Nb 92.91	42 Mo 95.94	43 Tc (98)	44 Ru 101.1	45 Rh 102.9	46 Pd 106.4	47 Ag 107.9	48 Cd 112.4	49 In 114.8	50 Sn 118.7	51 Sb 121.8	52 Te 127.6	53 I 126.9	54 Xe 131.3																												
55 Cs 132.9	56 Ba 137.3	71 Lu 175.0	72 Hf 178.5	73 Ta 180.9	74 W 183.8	75 Re 186.2	76 Os 190.2	77 Ir 192.2	78 Pt 195.1	79 Au 197.0	80 Hg 200.6	81 Tl 204.4	82 Pb 207.2	83 Bi 209.0	84 Po (209)	85 At (210)	86 Rn (222)																												
87 Fr (223)	88 Ra (226)	103 Lr (262)	104 Rf (261)	105 Db (262)	106 Sg (266)	107 Bh (264)	108 Hs (269)	109 Mt (268)	110 Uun (271)	111 Uuu (272)	112 Uub (277)	114 Uuq (289)																																	
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>57 La 138.9</td> <td>58 Ce 140.1</td> <td>59 Pr 140.9</td> <td>60 Nd 144.2</td> <td>61 Pm (145)</td> <td>62 Sm 150.4</td> <td>63 Eu 152.0</td> <td>64 Gd 157.3</td> <td>65 Tb 158.9</td> <td>66 Dy 162.5</td> <td>67 Ho 164.9</td> <td>68 Er 167.3</td> <td>69 Tm 168.9</td> <td>70 Yb 173.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>89 Ac (227)</td> <td>90 Th 232.0</td> <td>91 Pa 231.0</td> <td>92 U 238.0</td> <td>93 Np (237)</td> <td>94 Pu (244)</td> <td>95 Am (243)</td> <td>96 Cm (247)</td> <td>97 Bk (247)</td> <td>98 Cf (251)</td> <td>99 Es (252)</td> <td>100 Fm (257)</td> <td>101 Md (258)</td> <td>102 No (259)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>																		57 La 138.9	58 Ce 140.1	59 Pr 140.9	60 Nd 144.2	61 Pm (145)	62 Sm 150.4	63 Eu 152.0	64 Gd 157.3	65 Tb 158.9	66 Dy 162.5	67 Ho 164.9	68 Er 167.3	69 Tm 168.9	70 Yb 173.0	89 Ac (227)	90 Th 232.0	91 Pa 231.0	92 U 238.0	93 Np (237)	94 Pu (244)	95 Am (243)	96 Cm (247)	97 Bk (247)	98 Cf (251)	99 Es (252)	100 Fm (257)	101 Md (258)	102 No (259)
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